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# FORMER LITERARY & SCIENTIFIC INSTITUTE



FORMER MECHANICS  
INSTITUTE HALL SOHE  
2008

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## Location

54 LONGFIELD STREET STAWELL, NORTHERN GRAMPIANS SHIRE

## Municipality

NORTHERN GRAMPIANS SHIRE

## Level of significance

Registered

## Victorian Heritage Register (VHR) Number

H0531

## Heritage Overlay Numbers

HO13

## VHR Registration

July 14, 1982

## Heritage Listing

Victorian Heritage Register

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## Statement of Significance

Last updated on - May 19, 2023

### What is significant?

The building at 54 Longfield Street, Stawell West, in fact has never been a Mechanics' Institute. It was known as the Literary and Scientific Institute and stood on its own institute reserve in 1870 and probably dates from 1866 or earlier. Its function was similar to that of a Mechanics' Institute. A Mechanics' Institute was built at 170 Main Street, Stawell in timber in 1858. This was burnt out in 1866 in a conflagration which wiped out almost all the business premises in main street. A new building was erected only to be burnt down in 1874 when the present building was constructed. These buildings are the only Mechanics' Institutes referred to in Maynard Ord's *History of Stawell Past & Present* which he wrote in 1896.

### How is it significant?

An exact date for the construction of the Institute has not been established. The earliest reference to the building is 1866. The verandah may be a later addition because it cuts across the "pilasters" and is not usual with this Regency form. It is particularly severe in its detailing. The internal planning of the building is not unusual. Originally the front rooms on both floors were the full width of the facade. They have since been divided by light timber partitions. Presumably these date from about 1876 when the building became a residence. A small staircase leads to the upper floor. There are two smaller rooms at the rear, one of which was used as a kitchen and the other as a bathroom. A timber skillion has been added at the rear.

### Why is it significant?

The western side of the verandah has also been enclosed. There are no buildings which can be directly compared to the form and detail of this building and there are certainly no comparable mechanics institutes. The closest buildings are to be found in the first settled parts of New South Wales and in northern Tasmania. (one building at Fulham near Sale was brought to the attention of the sub-committee after the hearing. It can be compared with the institute but it is larger, more sophisticated in its detailing and was built as a residence). The building is quite intact from the period when it was converted into a dwelling. Old wallpapers survive in the upstairs rooms, although they are also damaged.

The building is significant for architectural as well as historical reasons. It is important at a national level.

[Source: Historic Buildings Council]

## Permit Exemptions

### General Exemptions:

General exemptions apply to all places and objects included in the Victorian Heritage Register (VHR). General exemptions have been designed to allow everyday activities, maintenance and changes to your property, which don't harm its cultural heritage significance, to proceed without the need to obtain approvals under the Heritage Act 2017.

Places of worship: In some circumstances, you can alter a place of worship to accommodate religious practices without a permit, but you must **notify** the Executive Director of Heritage Victoria before you start the works or activities at least 20 business days before the works or activities are to commence.

Subdivision/consolidation: Permit exemptions exist for some subdivisions and consolidations. If the subdivision or consolidation is in accordance with a planning permit granted under Part 4 of the *Planning and Environment Act 1987* and the application for the planning permit was referred to the Executive Director of Heritage Victoria as a determining referral authority, a permit is not required.

Specific exemptions may also apply to your registered place or object. If applicable, these are listed below. Specific exemptions are tailored to the conservation and management needs of an individual registered place or object and set out works and activities that are exempt from the requirements of a permit. Specific exemptions prevail if they conflict with general exemptions.

Find out more about heritage permit exemptions [here](#).

Construction dates	1874,
Heritage Act Categories	Registered place,
Other Names	MECHANICS INSTITUTE HALL,
Hermes Number	1124
Property Number	

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## **Plaque Citation**

This building is unusual in its form and detail and was originally built as an institute in c.1866 before being converted into a residence in 1876.

## **Extent of Registration**

Historic Building No. 531 - Former Literary and Scientific Institute, 54 Longfield Street, Stawell.  
[*Victoria Government Gazette* No. 71 14 July 1982 p.2356]

*This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.*

*For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>*