
Presbyterian Manse (Former)



Presbyterian Manse (former),
Hobsons Bay Heritage Study
2006



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Location

27 Lyons Street WILLIAMSTOWN, Hobsons Bay City

Municipality

HOBSONS BAY CITY

Level of significance

Incl in HO area contributory

Victorian Heritage Register (VHR) Number

H0229

Heritage Overlay Numbers

HO169

Heritage Listing

Hobsons Bay City

Statement of Significance

Last updated on -

What is Significant?

The former Presbyterian Manse, designed by William Bull and constructed by Smythe, Owen & Davis in 1856-57, at 27 Lyons Street, Williamstown.

How is it Significant?

The former Presbyterian Manse at 27 Lyons Street, Williamstown is of local historic, social and aesthetic significance to the City of Hobsons Bay.

Why is it Significant?

Historically, it was a major and early public building in Williamstown and thus associated with its early civic growth. It was the design of Williamstown's first Surveyor, is among the earliest group of religious residences in Melbourne and marks the site of the Presbyterian's first reserve in Williamstown. It is also the oldest religious residence in the town, it is sited in an uncommon setting and is among the oldest group of houses in the metropolitan area. (AHC criteria A4 and D2)

Aesthetically, it is an early large and near original example of a villa residence which has been constructed of local stone (basalt), today a relatively uncommon material in the metropolis, it possesses valuable early details and materials and was designed by one of the regions early architects (Bull) who was also Williamstown's first Surveyor. It is sited in an uncommon setting. (AHC criteria E1 and F1)

Note: Included on the Victorian Heritage Register as VHR H229.

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|---------------------------|---|
| Heritage Study/Consultant | Hobsons Bay - Hobsons Bay Heritage Study, Hobsons Bay City Council, 2006; |
| Construction dates | 1856, |
| Architect/Designer | Bull, William, |
| Hermes Number | 15101 |
| Property Number | |

Physical Description 1

A two-storey, basalt rubble, slated and hipped-roof villa with a timber-framed single level verandah clad with roll-edge sheet metal. Planned asymmetrically, in a conservative Italianate manner, the house has a rear skillion and a two-storey bayed wing facing the south which may be the added rooms of c1882; the timber ashlarboard rooms, enclosing each verandah end, are probably from that period also.

Of note are the deep timber eaves brackets which may have once served other than a decorative purpose, to support the gutters. The chimneys are stuccoed with slim cornice mouldings; dressed stones are used as quoins, some six-pane window sashes survive and the notable scrolled verandah valence is evident.

Changes to the original fabric include the painting of the stone, the enclosure of the north verandah (formerly terminated by a small room, as on the east, both having been added c1882), the removal of the saltire-cross verandah balustrade, and the alteration of the presumed picket fence which enclosed the frontage, with pedestrian and carriage gates, and the replacement of the south boundary fence, which was also picket (5).

A two storey building has been constructed in the rear yard.

Integrity

External Integrity and condition

Integrity - Moderate. Condition - Good

Physical Description 2

Context

An isolated building, sited in an uncommon way on parklands which expresses its former other than private origins (although the addition of an adjoining building in Lyons Street and two buildings along Ferguson Street weakens this) and is in a sympathetic traditional setting to this rural Italian Villa style.

Historical Australian Themes

Forming associations

Physical Description 3

Associations

Presbyterian Church, William Bull, Henry Hick

This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.

For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>