

# KIRBYS FLAT MINING SETTLEMENT

## Location

BELLS FLAT ROAD YACKANDANDAH, INDIGO SHIRE

## Municipality

INDIGO SHIRE

## Level of significance

Heritage Inventory Site

## Heritage Inventory (HI) Number

H8225-0128

## Heritage Listing

Victorian Heritage Inventory

Interpretation of Site	The 19 <sup>th</sup> century settlement of the flat is poorly documented. It is known that Kirby's Flat includes the location of recognised mining heritage (HO209 diversion sluice at Bells Flat Road). Aerials suggest that at while parts of the flat have been destroyed, parts remain relatively undeveloped. The absence of complete destruction, and the presence of exotic vegetation, suggests that there is a potential for archaeological remains of settlements associated with 19 <sup>th</sup> century mining.
Archaeological Significance	Kirby's Flat is archaeologically significant as one of the several mining era settlements around Yackandandah that remain relatively undeveloped in parts and unsurveyed; and thereby continue to be sensitive for the remnants of 19th century mining settlements.
Historical Significance	Rowdy Flat is significant as the location of one of several 19th century mining settlements associated with Yackandandah.
Hermes Number	162336
Property Number	

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## History

The history of Kirby's Flat is noted in heritage study YAKR021 (Freeman 1999).

According to [http://www.uniqueyackandandah.com.au/index.php?page\\_id=3](http://www.uniqueyackandandah.com.au/index.php?page_id=3):

European settlement followed the trails of Hume and Hovel from 1824. James Osborne settled in Osborne's Flat in 1844, and there followed a succession of squatters in the area, who established or took over pastoral runs.

The discovery of gold late in 1852 began the rush of alluvial miners. They were a multinational mixture, who lived in small communities along the Yackandandah Creek - from Staghorn, Allan's, Osborne's and Rowdy Flats, along through present Yackandandah up to the Junction and through to Hillsborough.

Schools, churches, medical facilities, hotels and shops were set up by early arrivals to service the miners and the families on many of the mining sites. The resultant small communities were busy, if not permanent. Many of them persisted well into the 20th century.

Yackandandah, however, became the main focus. A survey of the town was made in 1856 and land sales there began in early 1857. Substantial buildings were erected, serving the variety of needs.

For Kirby's Flat, Nobblers and Lushington's lists at least 2 hotels in the area in the 19th century, including the Presidential Hotel and the Eureka Hotel and Ropers Store (Patterson 2009: 292-293).

*This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.*

*For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>*