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# FORMER HM PRISON (CASTLEMAINE)

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## Location

36-48 BOWDEN STREET CASTLEMAINE, MOUNT ALEXANDER SHIRE

## Municipality

MOUNT ALEXANDER SHIRE

## Level of significance

Heritage Inventory Site

## Heritage Inventory (HI) Number

H7723-1231

## Heritage Overlay Numbers

HO600

## Heritage Listing

Victorian Heritage Inventory

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## Statement of Significance

Last updated on -

SEE H0990

Interpretation of Site	HM Prison, Castlemaine was constructed of local sandstone between 1857 and 1861 . It represents an important phase in the development of prison design associated with the completion of the Model Prison at Pentonville in 1842. The influence of the Pentonville plan is evident in the radial wings, central hall and exercise yard (industries building) of Castlemaine Gaol. Beechworth, Bendigo and Castlemaine were the most accurate representations in Victoria of Jebb's panopticon design. The completion of the Castlemaine Gaol in 1861 represents an important phase of prison construction in Victoria. Between 1857 and 1864 a remarkable period of building activity saw eight prisons constructed on Pentonville principles in metropolitan and regional areas.
Archaeological Significance	Site is of archaeological significance as the burial site of 10 executed prisoners between 1865 and 1876
Hermes Number	192281
Property Number	

## History

HM Prison, Castlemaine was constructed of local sandstone between 1857 and 1861. It represents an important phase in the development of prison design associated with the completion of the Model Prison at Pentonville in 1842. The influence of the Pentonville plan is evident in the radial wings, central hall and exercise yard (industries building) of Castlemaine Gaol.

Former HM Prison, the burial site of 10 executed prisoners:

21 August 1865: David Young

10 March 1866: Long Poy

31 July 1867: William H Terry

14 August 1868: John Hogan

23 May 1870: Ah Pew

20 May 1872: James Wilkie

11 March 1873 : Samuel Wright

20 May 1873: Pierre Barbun

9 August 1875: Ah Kat

22 May 1876: John Duffus 1820

*This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.*

*For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>*