
Hobsons Bay Railways Heritage Precinct



Hobsons Bay Railways
Heritage Precinct, Hobsons
Bay Heritage Study 2006

Location

Land, buildings, landscaping and infrastructure associated with the Melbourne-Williamstown and Melbourne-Newport-Geelong railways WILLIAMSTOWN, Hobsons Bay City

Municipality

HOBSONS BAY CITY

Level of significance

Included in Heritage Overlay

Heritage Overlay Numbers

HO14

Heritage Listing

Hobsons Bay City

Statement of Significance

Last updated on -

What is Significant?

The Hobsons Bay Railways Heritage Precinct, comprising the land, buildings, landscaping and infrastructure associated with the Melbourne-Williamstown and Melbourne-Geelong railways established between 1857 and 1940, in Hobsons Bay. The Altona branch line is not included in this precinct.

How is it Significant?

The Hobsons Bay Railways Heritage Precinct is of local historic, social, aesthetic and scientific (technical) significance to the City of Hobsons Bay.

Why is it Significant?

Historically, it is significant as the first railway constructed by the Victorian Government and played a highly important role in the early development of the fledgling Colony of Victoria by providing a much-needed transport link between the main port at Williamstown and Melbourne. It had an enormous influence upon the development of Williamstown as well as other centres along the route including Newport and Spotswood. It is also significant for its individual components such as the Newport substation which provides evidence of the original metropolitan electrification scheme. (AHC criteria A4, B2 and H1)

Aesthetically, it is significant for individual components such as the Newport substation which is a local landmark and one of the largest and most intact buildings of its type, the stone bridges at Cole Street and Thompson Street, Williamstown that contribute to the historic nineteenth century character of Williamstown, the Williamstown Railway Station building that is a unique demonstration of one of the Government's first station designs, as demonstrated by the platform elevation and verandah and by the platform coping detail and the related Federation and Edwardian station complexes at Williamstown Beach, North Williamstown, Newport and Spotswood. (AHC criteria E1 and F1)

Contributory places in the City of Hobsons Bay include:

Bridges

- Railway-road stone bridges, Cole (Shown in cover image) & Thompson Streets, Williamstown (both 1859 and altered 1916) (q.v.)
- Railway bridge & stone ford over the Laverton Creek, Altona. 1859, rebuilt
- Railway bridge Kororoit Creek, Altona 1859, rebuilt
- Railway bridge Stony Creek, Spotswood 1859, part rebuilt,
- Railway bridge, Cherry Creek, Altona, 1857 rebuilt (q.v.)

Railway Stations

- Newport Railway Station complex and trees, Hall Street & Melbourne Road (q.v.)
- North Williamstown Station (q.v.)
- Spotswood Station complex and Signal Box (q.v.)
- Williamstown Beach Station, Railway Crescent (q.v.)
- Williamstown Station, Hanmer Street (q.v.)
- Paisley Railway Station site, Ross Road, Altona North.
- Commonwealth Oil Refinery (COR) Railway Station site, Kororoit Creek Road, Altona North.

Other buildings, structures and sites

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- Assistant Manager's residence, Newport Railway Workshops (former), 57 Champion Road, North Williamstown (q.v.)
- Manager's residence, Newport Railway Workshops (former), 59 Champion Road, North Williamstown (q.v.)
- Newport Railways Workshop & Museum, 2 Champion Road, North Williamstown (q.v.)

- Victorian Railways DC substation (former), 1 Market Street, Newport (q.v.)
- Spotswood Railway Workshops (part) & palm trees, Melbourne Road Spotswood (q.v.)
- Site of Williamstown railways workshops at Point Gellibrand
- Gellibrand Pier former Railway Pier, Williamstown
- Railway Crossing - Keeper's House Hudsons Road, Spotswood, 1910c
- Spotswood Victorian Railways Stores Branch administrative building & stores, trees McLister Street, Spotswood 1922c (q.v.)
- Private spur lines and sidings to industrial sites in Newport and Spotswood.

(Note: there are a number of related sites along this line in other local government areas)

Please note that some heritage places within this precinct may also have an individual citation in this Study.

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Heritage Study/Consultant | Hobsons Bay - Hobsons Bay Heritage Study, Hobsons Bay City Council, 2006; |
| Construction dates | 1857, |
| Architect/Designer | Victorian Railways, |
| Hermes Number | 22442 |
| Property Number | |

Integrity

Integrity

Moderate to Low

Physical Description 1

The precinct formed by these two lines (Melbourne-Williamstown, Melbourne-Geelong Railways) traverse the City of Hobsons Bay and contains one of the State's richest concentration of railway history, in terms of the major workshop complexes serving each phase of railway development in the State and two of the earliest group of railway lines built in the State. The Altona branch line has not been included in this precinct.

Contributory places in the City of Hobsons Bay include:

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(Note: there are a number of related sites along this line in other local government areas)

Usage/Former Usage

Context

Traverses open flat country with ever increasing development along its path.

Historical Australian Themes

Principal Australian Historical Theme(s)

Moving goods and people, Moving goods and people by rail

Physical Description 2

Associations

Victorian Railways, Geelong and Melbourne Railway Company

This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.

For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>