# **COLERAINE BUTTER FACTORY (FORMER)**



23224 former Butter factory Coleraine 2037



23224 former Butter factory Coleraine 2038



23224 former Butter factory Coleraine residence 2039

## Location

26 Robertson Street COLERAINE, Southern Grampians Shire

## **Municipality**

SOUTHERN GRAMPIANS SHIRE

### Level of significance

Stage 2 study complete

## **Heritage Listing**

Southern Grampians Shire

## **Statement of Significance**

Last updated on - May 1, 2003

#### What is significant?

The former Coleraine Butter Factory is an industrial complex situated in Robertson Street, on the eastern edge of the township of Coleraine. Its tall chimney stack is one of the most visible landmarks in Coleraine. The main factory building is constructed of brick, with a corrugated iron roof, and a large lantern window across the main roof ridge. To the east of the main building is a tall shed with a timber open-slatted wall on the south side and corrugated iron roof, together with a brick office building. On the south side of the complex is a large open shed, and a timber house with tiled roof built in 1943 for the factory manager. The factory buildings are in good condition and retain a good a degree of integrity.

#### How is it significant?

The former Coleraine Butter Factory is of architectural and historical significance to the township of Coleraine.

Why is it significant?

The former Butter factory is of historical significance to the township of Coleraine as a representation of a dairy industry which started in the area around the turn of the Century. It is of historical significance for the physical reminder of a previous industry within the township associated with closer settlement, and a way of life which is no longer supported. The Coleraine Butter factory is historically important as it is only one of two such factories in the study area. It is of architectural significance as one of the few surviving industrial complexes within the township of Coleraine, and the visual impact of the smoke stack which is a dominating landmark in the township.

Heritage Study/Consultant	Southern Grampians - Southern Grampians Shire Heritage Study, Timothy Hubbard P/L, Annabel Neylon, 2002;
Construction dates	1927,
Heritage Act Categories	Registered place,
Other Names	COLERAINE WOOL,
Hermes Number	23224
Property Number	

# **Physical Conditions**

The condition of the factory buildings is good. The loss of the large steel windows in the main factory detracts from its integrity, and has prevented light and air from circulating. All equipment related to butter and cheese making has been removed, and the site is now devoted to wool processing. The chimney appears to be in very good condition, which is significant, given the reactivity of the local soil, and the instability of many old brick buildings in Coleraine.

# **Physical Description 1**

The former Coleraine Butter Factory is an industrial complex situated in Robertson Street, on the eastern edge of the town. Its tall chimney stack is one of the most visible landmarks in Coleraine. The main factory building is constructed of brick, with a corrugated iron roof, and a large lantern window across the main roof ridge. The large steel framed, multi-paned windows which appear in early photographs have been covered with corrugated iron and timber. A timber and steel braced awning with corrugated iron roof runs along the west and south sides. The interior of the main factory was divided into two large areas, for the separating of milk and processing of butter A cheese production area was added on the north side at a later date. The chimney is located at the rear of the main factory, adjoining a service yard.

To the east of the main building is a tall shed with a timber open-slatted wall on the south side and corrugated iron roof, together with a brick office building. On the south side of the complex is a large open shed, and a timber house with tiled roof built in 1943 for the factory manager.

## **Historical Australian Themes**

Theme 3: Developing local, regional and national economies

3.12 Feeding People

- 3.12.2 Developing sources of fresh local produce
- 3.12.4 Preserving food and beverages
- 3.13 Developing an Australian manufacturing capacity

# **Usage/Former Usage**

Wool processing plant

# Integrity

Good degree of integrity

# **Physical Description 2**

Charles Edward Payne, first owner of the land

This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.

For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <u>http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/</u>