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# Red Cross Centre



26544 Red Cross Centre

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## Location

56 Gray Street HAMILTON, SOUTHERN GRAMPIANS SHIRE

## Municipality

SOUTHERN GRAMPIANS SHIRE

## Level of significance

Stage 2 study complete

## Heritage Overlay Numbers

## Heritage Listing

Southern Grampians Shire

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## Statement of Significance

Last updated on -

**SIGNIFICANCE:** This building is of interest for its rare cantilevered balcony and the contribution that it makes to the streetscape. It was also the office of the architect, Frank hammond, one of Hamilton's most important citizens.

## STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Shops

This shop has local significance for its architectural interest which lies in its late Victorian Classical style and its rare surviving overhanging balcony. It also has historical associations with a number of well known Hamilton townsmen, including solicitors, a local architect and auctioneer. In the 1890s the buildings were associated with Louis Horwitz (1858-1919), who, after a brilliant beginning as Hamilton's youngest Mayor (at age 24), in the 1890s became the centre of a local financial scandal. ([i]) A wine shop on the site was owned at first by Horwitz and at the turn of the century by Myer Silberberg of Melbourne. ([ii]) By about 1907 the property was owned by another wealthy Hamilton solicitor, John B Westacott (1868-1944), who also became Mayor of Hamilton. ([iii]) Westacott extended the buildings c1908, letting offices to George Holgate (auctioneer), Horace Destree (accountant), and Frank Hammond (architect), who designed many of Hamilton's most prestigious buildings about the turn of the century. ([iv])

The ground floor shop window and door have been altered unsympathetically but otherwise the building survives well and is in good condition. It makes an important contribution to the streetscape.

[i] Garden, Don, *Hamilton*, pp 122, 173, and 185.

[ii] *Hamilton Rate Book 1894*, No. 249 (Thomas Tucker, owner/occupier); 1900, No. 248 (Horwitz owner, wine shop, NAV 45 pounds); 1905, No. 275 (M Silberberg, owner, wine shop, NAV 56 pounds).

[iii] *Ibid.*, 1907, No. 284 (J B Westacott, owner, shop and dwelling, NAV 55 pounds); Garden, Don, *Hamilton*, p 173.

[iv] *Hamilton Rate Book 1908*, No. 292-295 (J B Westacott, offices, NAV 75 pounds).

Heritage Study/Consultant	Southern Grampians - City of Hamilton Conservation Study, Timothy Hubbard with Carlotta Kellaway & Michael Looker (plus Francis Punch), 1991;
Construction dates	1908,
Architect/Designer	Hammond, Frank,
Hermes Number	26544
Property Number	

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## Physical Description 1

### MATERIALS:

**Roof:** corrugated iron

**Walls:** rendered brick

**Dressings:** cement render

**Plinth:** tiled brick

**Windows:** aluminium

**Paving:**

Other: tiled walls

**NOTABLE FEATURES:** Mannerist pediment and parapet.

## Historical Australian Themes

## ASSOCIATED HISTORICAL THEMES

Evolution of the Town: 1890s, 1900

Professions: solicitors

Government institutions: municipal

## Integrity

Integrity: F

## Physical Conditions

Conditions: F

*This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.*

*For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>*