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# Former Temperance Hall



26578 Former Temperance Hall

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## Location

75-77 Gray Street HAMILTON, SOUTHERN GRAMPIANS SHIRE

## Municipality

SOUTHERN GRAMPIANS SHIRE

## Level of significance

Stage 2 study complete

## Heritage Listing

Southern Grampians Shire

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## Statement of Significance

Last updated on -

**SIGNIFICANCE:** Originally a grain store and coach builders', this building was for a long time used as a Temperance Hall. During the Second World War it was converted to a knitting mill employing mostly females. Its strong classical lines are an important element in the streetscape.

### **STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE**

Former Temperance Hall  
77 Kennedy Street

This building has local significance for its associations with the Temperance Movement which was active in

Hamilton in the 1880s. ([i]) The Temperance Movement was powerful both politically and socially, especially when it was lead by James Munro, Premier of Victoria and the developer behind many coffee palaces. The hall's long history began in 1868 when a two storey bluestone grain store was erected on land owned by S Hawkins Trustees and occupied by James Bostock and Thomas C Chapman, merchants. ([ii]) By 1874, the building was occupied by Robert Wright Barber, coachbuilder. ([iii]) Later, in 1877, when it was identified as a stone store and stable, it was occupied by Henry William Thirkell, auctioneer. ([iv]) The building was converted into a single storey Temperance Hall, by the removal of the upper floor, in 1884-85 when the property was acquired by the Trustees of Hamilton's Total Abstinence Society led by Peter Learmonth and store owner John Thompson. ([v]) About sixty years later the Australian Knitting Mills opened a factory in the building, employing 50 girls and women. ([vi]) Finally, in 1988, the former Temperance hall was converted back into two storey offices and extended for Witham, Cogger and Struck. ([vii])

The building is a restrained example of the neo-Palladian style usually adopted by the Public Works Department for buildings requiring a sober demeanor such as courthouses and public offices. This design, of unknown origin, may have been influenced by the local courthouse or others in the district. The building has undergone many changes in the past. The most recent included its conversion into offices which included an extension at the side. The building remains relatively intact and in good condition. It makes a critical contribution to the streetscape.

[i] Garden, D, *Hamilton*, p 129.

[ii] Hamilton Rate Book, 1868 No 199 (store NAV 150 pounds).

[iii] Ibid. 1874 No 240 (store NAV 60 pounds).

[iv] Ibid. 1877 No 229 (stone store, stable NAV 60 pounds).

[v] Ibid. 1884 No 234 and Garden, p 129

[vi] Ibid. p214, and *Hamilton Spectator*, 19 Jan 1946.

[vii] HSA DP 4199.

Heritage Study/Consultant	Southern Grampians - City of Hamilton Conservation Study, Timothy Hubbard with Carlotta Kellaway & Michael Looker (plus Francis Punch), 1991;
Construction dates	1868, 1988,
Hermes Number	26578
Property Number	

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## Physical Description 1

### MATERIALS:

**Roof:** corrugated iron

**Walls:** rendered bluestone

**Dressings:** cement render

**Plinth:** ashlar bluestone

**Windows:** fixed timber

**Paving:** concrete

**Other:** coursed random rubble side walls

**NOTABLE FEATURES:**use of early Renaissance form

## **Historical Australian Themes**

### **ASSOCIATED HISTORIC THEMES**

Clubs & Associations: Temperance Movement

Secondary Industry: Knitting Mills

Tertiary Industry: Grain Merchants, Coach builders, Solicitors

Transport Grain Merchants, Coach builders & Stables

Role of Women: Employment

## **Integrity**

Integrity: F

## **Physical Conditions**

Conditions: G

*This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.*

*For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>*